

**CHILD AND ADOLESCENT  
FUNCTIONAL ASSESSMENT SCALE**

**Child and Youth Mental Health Treatment Outcomes  
in Designated Agencies**

**Ontario vs. Eastern vs. Your Agency**



**2008 Calendar Year Report  
Jan 1, 2008 – Dec 31, 2008  
(Fourth Report for 2008)**

Report date : Dec, 2008

**CAFAS<sup>®</sup>** in Ontario  
Child and Adolescent Functional Assessment Scale

**SickKids<sup>®</sup>**

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*Demographic Profile  
Cases for Analysis*

Count

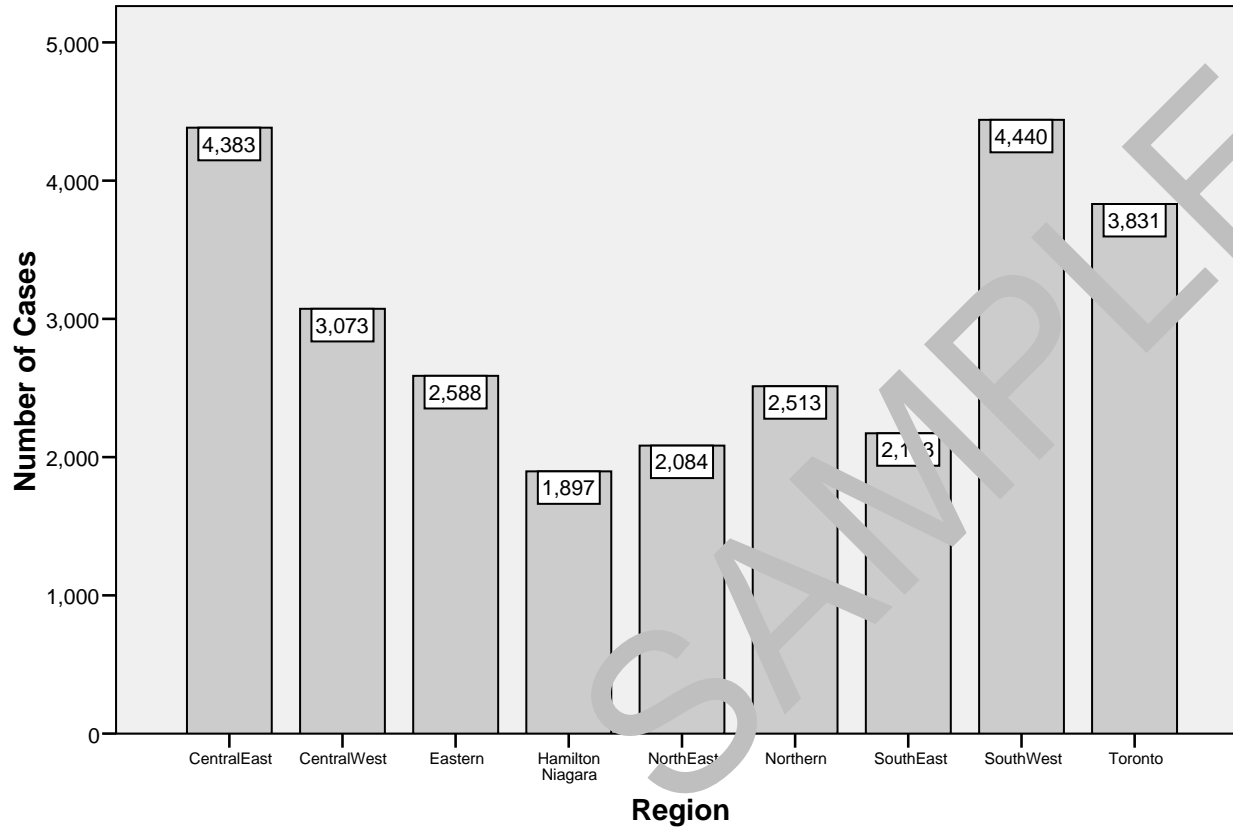
		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
	Cases outside of the 6-18* yrs old interval	511	94	12
	Remaining cases for analyses	27613	2670	567
Total		28124	2764	579

Count

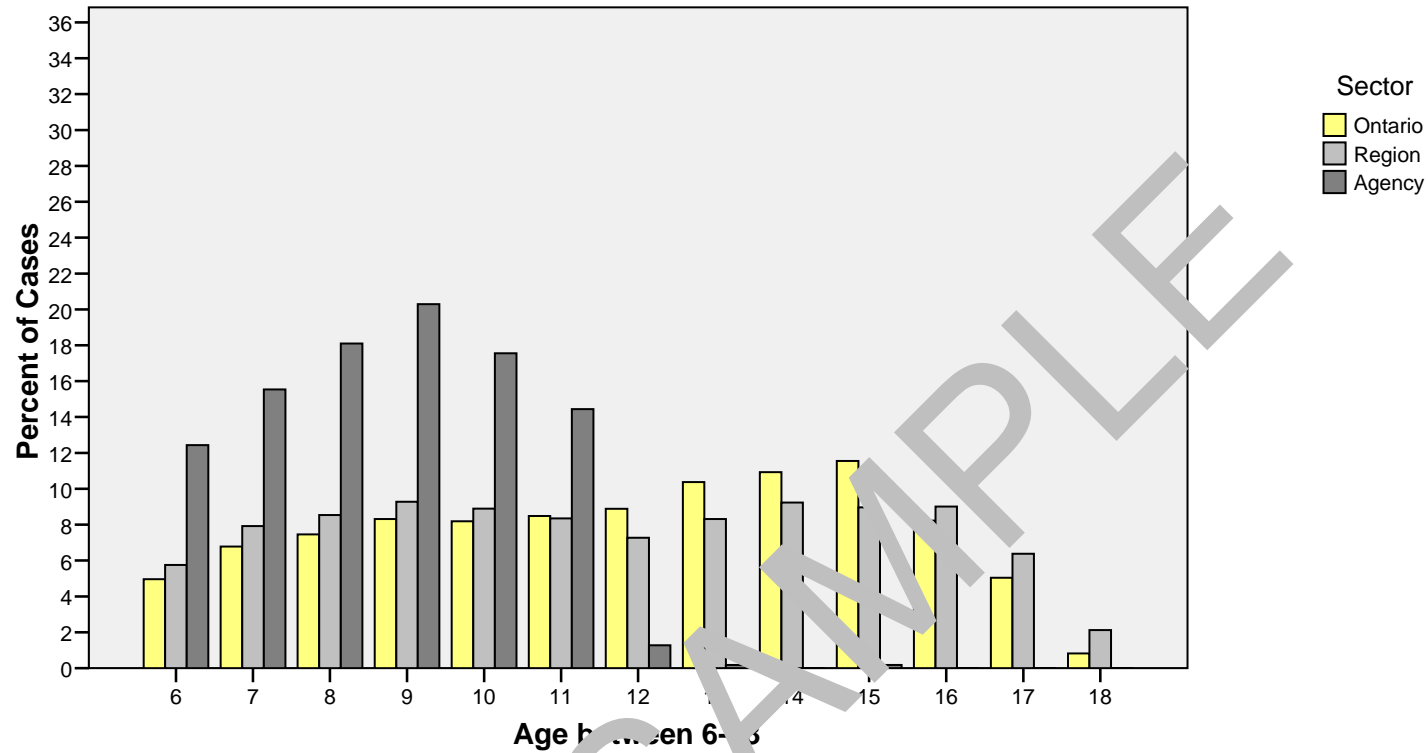
		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
	Cases without T1	631	82	20
	Remaining cases for analyses	26982	2588	547
Total		27613	2670	567

*\*The CAFAS can be clinically useful for 5 and 19-21 year old clients but these age groups are not included in the analyses.*

### Number of Cases Submitted by Region



### Age at Admission to Treatment

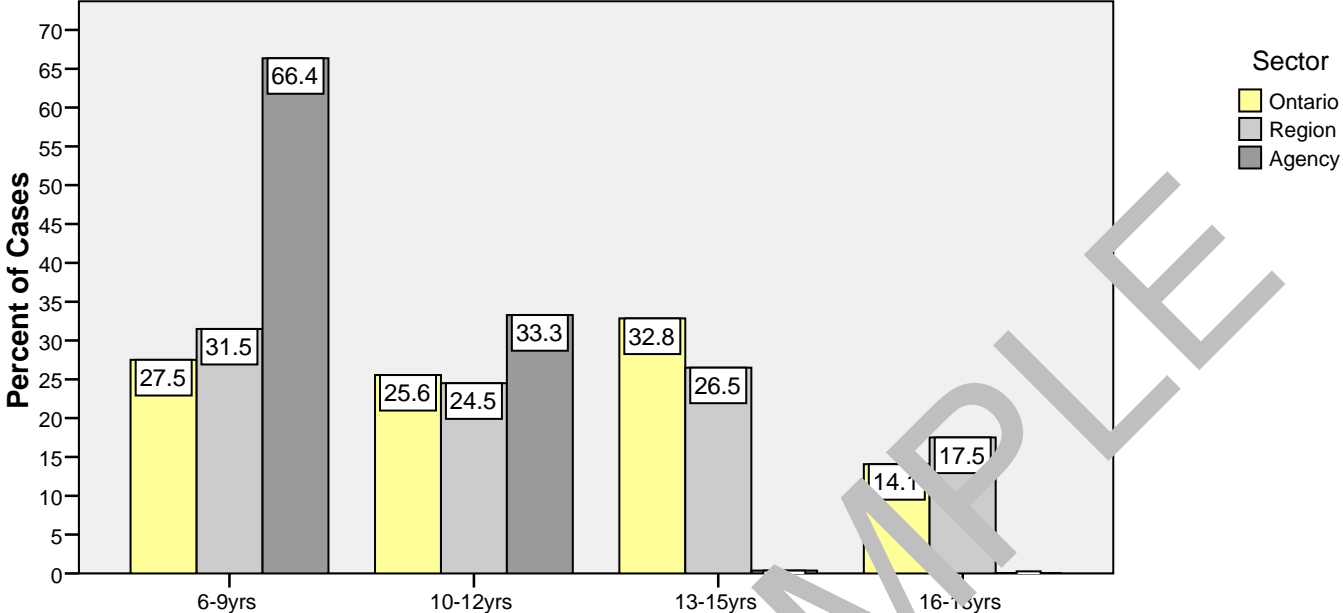


### Age at Admission to Treatment \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Age at Admission to Treatment												
		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Sector	Ontario	1338	1829	2012	2242	2211	2289	2397	2798	2948	3117	2219	1360	222
	Region	149	205	221	240	230	216	188	215	239	232	233	165	55
	Agency	68	85	99	111	96	79	7	1	0	1	0	0	0

**Cases by Age Group \***



\*Calculated for clients between 6-18 years of age

**Cases by Age Group \* Sector Crosstabulation**

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Cases by Age Group	6-9yrs	7421	815	363
	10-12yrs	6897	634	182
	13-15yrs	8863	686	2
	16-18yrs	3801	453	0
Total		26982	2588	547

**Age at Admission by Sex**

**Statistics**

Age between 6-18

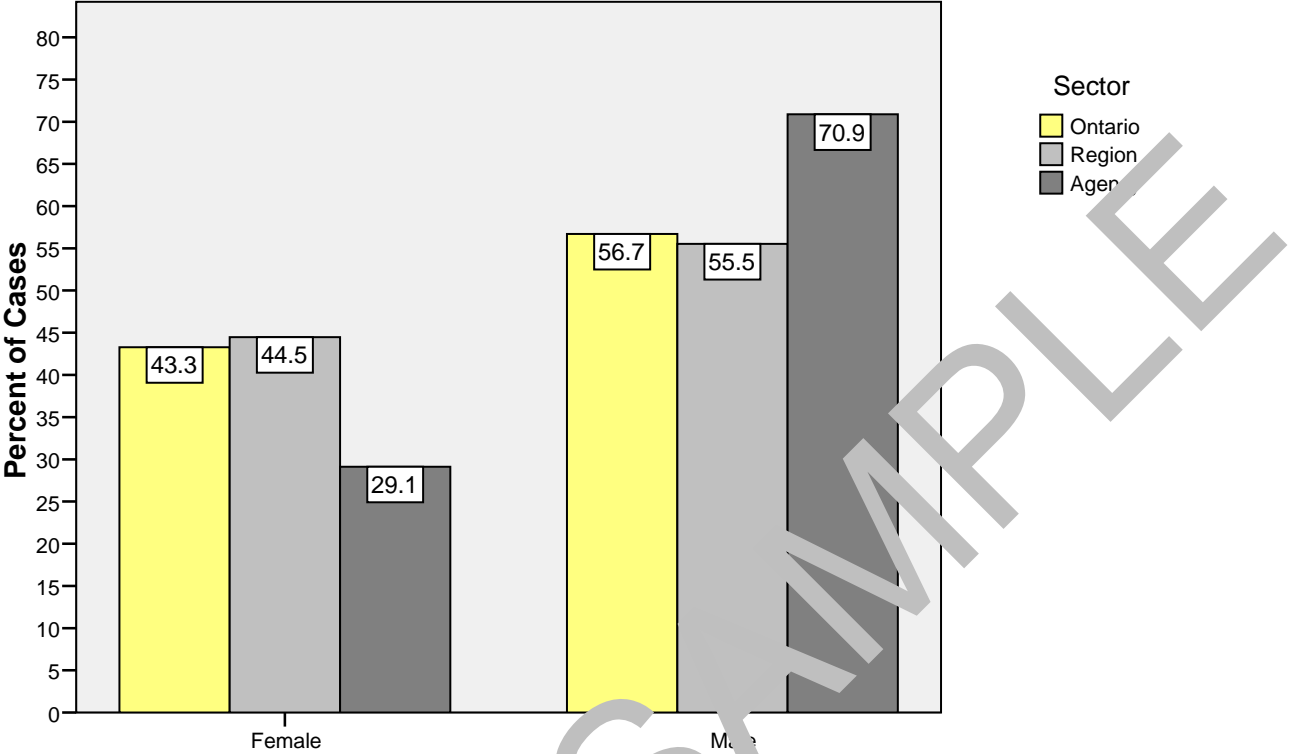
		Sector								
		Ontario			Region			Agency		
		Sex			Sex			Sex		
		Female	Male	Unreported	Female	Male	Unreported	Female	Male	Unreported
N	Valid	11650	15264	68	1148	1433	7	159	387	1
	Missing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean		12.66	11.26	12.06	12.79	10.86	12.6	8.83	8.59	8.00
Mode		15	9	13 <sup>a</sup>	16	9	16	8	9	8
Std. Deviation		3.132	3.127	3.359	3.425	3.20	3.27	1.639	1.674	
Range		12	12	11	12	12	8	6	9	0

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

**Mean:** The sum of all values divided by the number of values

**Mode:** The most frequently occurring value

### Cases by Sex



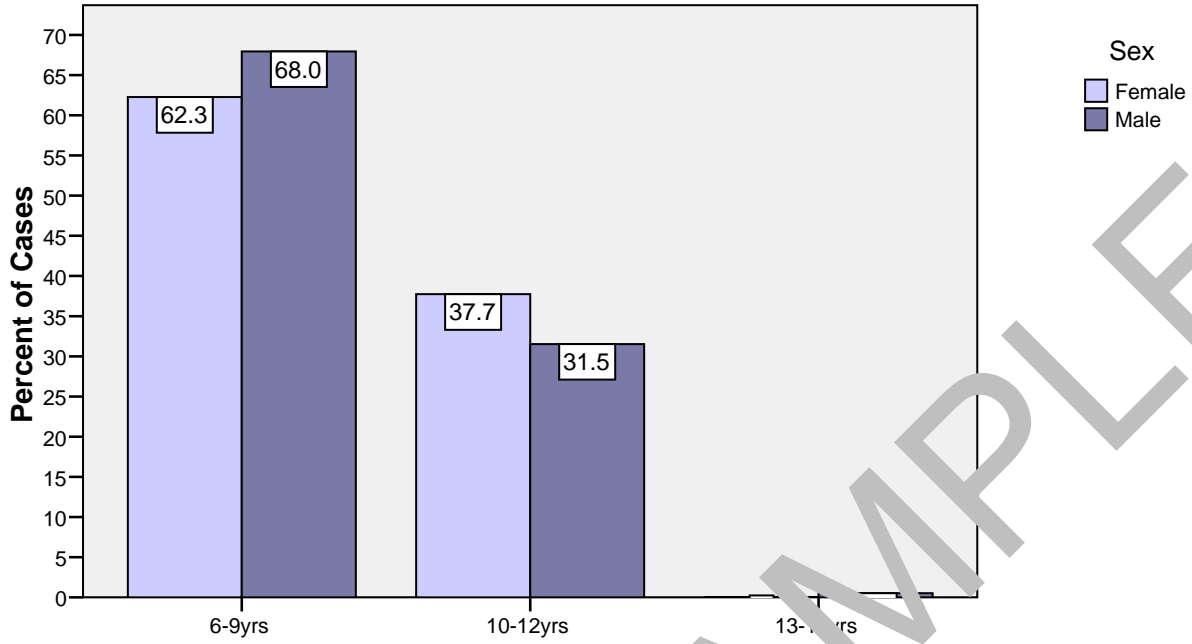
### Cases by Sex \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Cases by Sex	Female	11650	1148	159
	Male	15264	1433	387
Total		26914	2581	546

*Cases with unreported/missing sex information are excluded*

**Age Group by Sex (for Your Agency)**



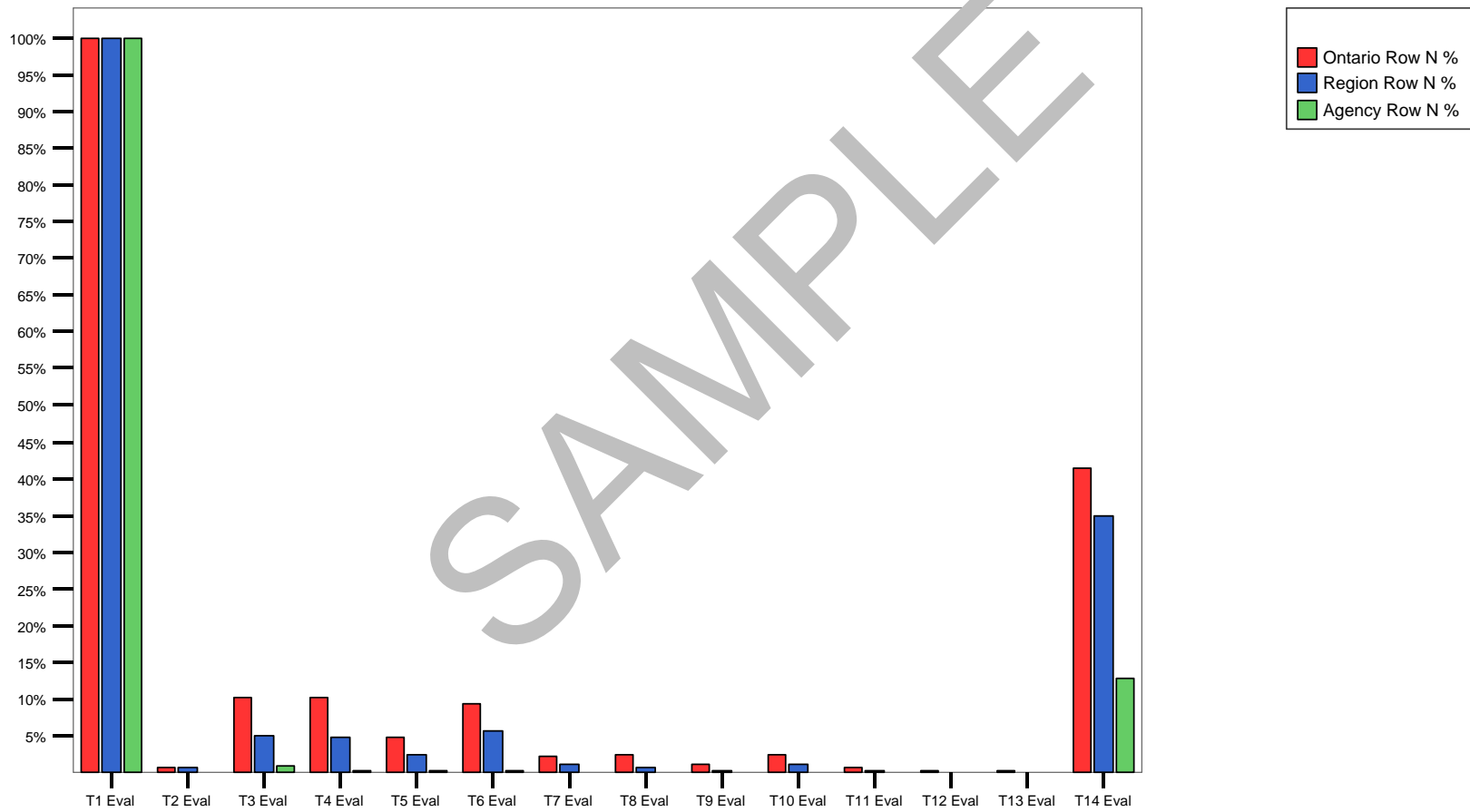
**Age Group by Sex \* Sex Crosstabulation**

Count

		Sex		Total
		Female	Male	
Age Group by Sex	6-9yrs	99	263	362
	10-12yrs	60	122	182
	13-15yrs	0	2	2
Total		159	387	546

*Cases with unreported/missing sex information are excluded*

### Percentage of Cases by CAFAS Evaluation



**Percentage of Cases by CAFAS Evaluation**

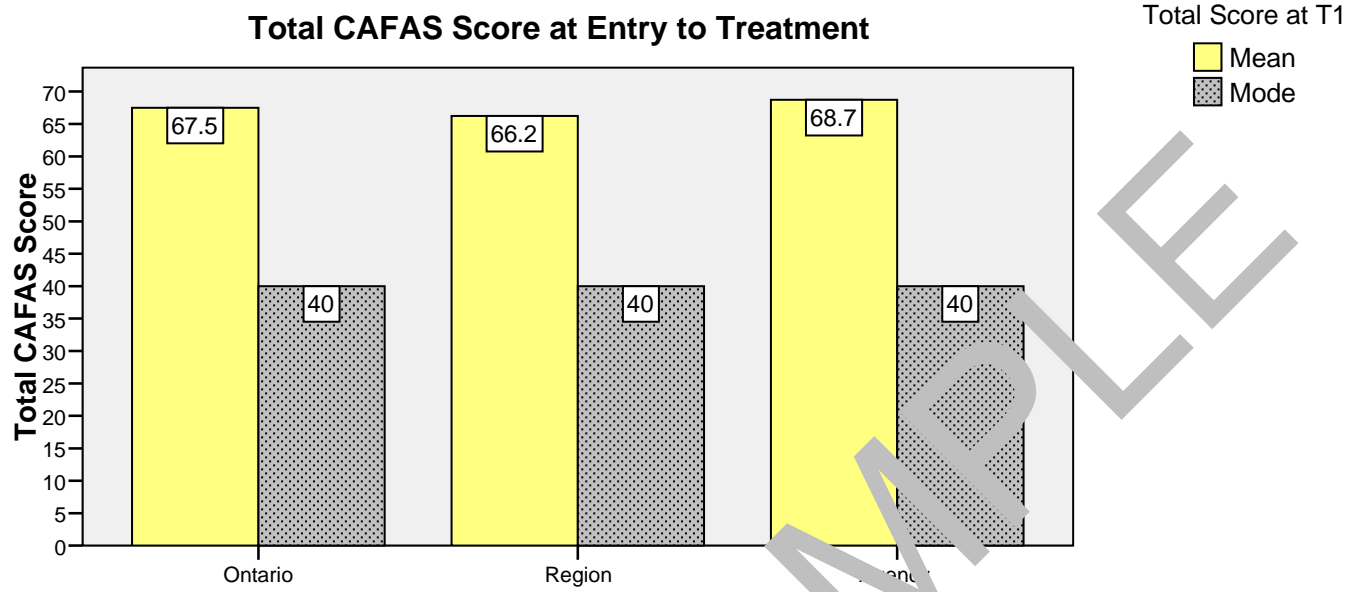
		T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11	T12
		Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval	Eval
Ontario	Row N %	100.00%	.75%	10.31%	10.23%	4.77%	9.45%	2.32%	2.46%	1.23%	2.42%	.79%	.29%
	Count	26982	202	2781	2760	1287	2551	625	664	331	652	214	78
Region	Row N %	100.00%	.73%	5.06%	4.83%	2.43%	5.64%	1.08%	.70%	.19%	1.04%	.31%	.00%
	Count	2588	19	131	125	63	146	28	18	5	27	8	0
Agency	Row N %	100.00%	.00%	.91%	.37%	.18%	.37%	.00%	.00%	.00%	.00%	.00%	.00%
	Count	547	0	5	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Percentage of Cases by CAFAS Evaluation**

		T13	T14
		Eval	Eval
Ontario	Row N %	.18%	41.53%
	Count	49	11205
Region	Row N %	.00%	34.89%
	Count	0	903
Agency	Row N %	.00%	12.80%
	Count	0	70

SAMPLE

**CAFAS PROFILE AT START OF TREATMENT**



**Statistics**

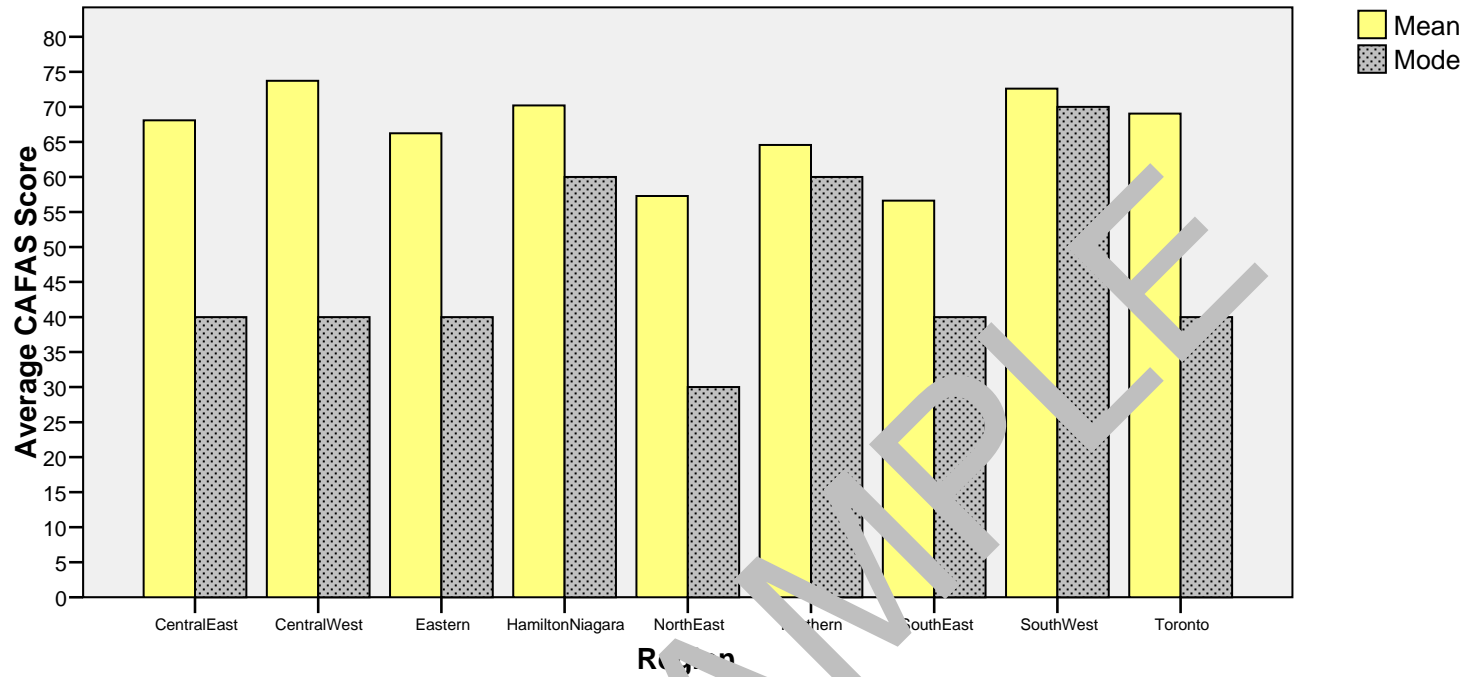
Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment

Ontario	N	Valid	6713
		Missing	0
	Std. Deviation		39.967
Region	N	Valid	2542
		Missing	46
	Std. Deviation		37.995
Agency	N	Valid	532
		Missing	15
	Std. Deviation		30.388

*The total possible score range is 0-240*

### Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment by Region

Total CAFAS Score at T1

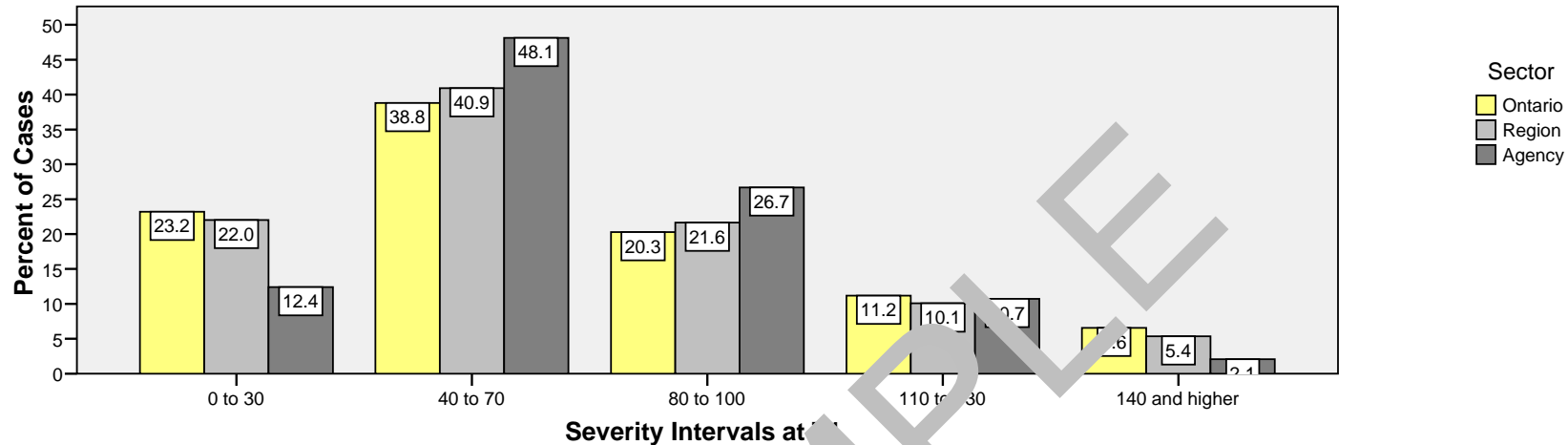


### Report

Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment by Region

Regions	Mean	N
CentralEast	68.08	4348
CentralWest	73.73	3054
Eastern	66.24	2542
HamiltonNiagara	70.21	1874
NorthEast	57.27	2071
Northern	64.57	2485
SouthEast	56.62	2141
SouthWest	72.59	4410
Toronto	69.04	3788

**Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment (T1) by Categories of Functioning \***



\* The Total Possible Score Range Is 0-240

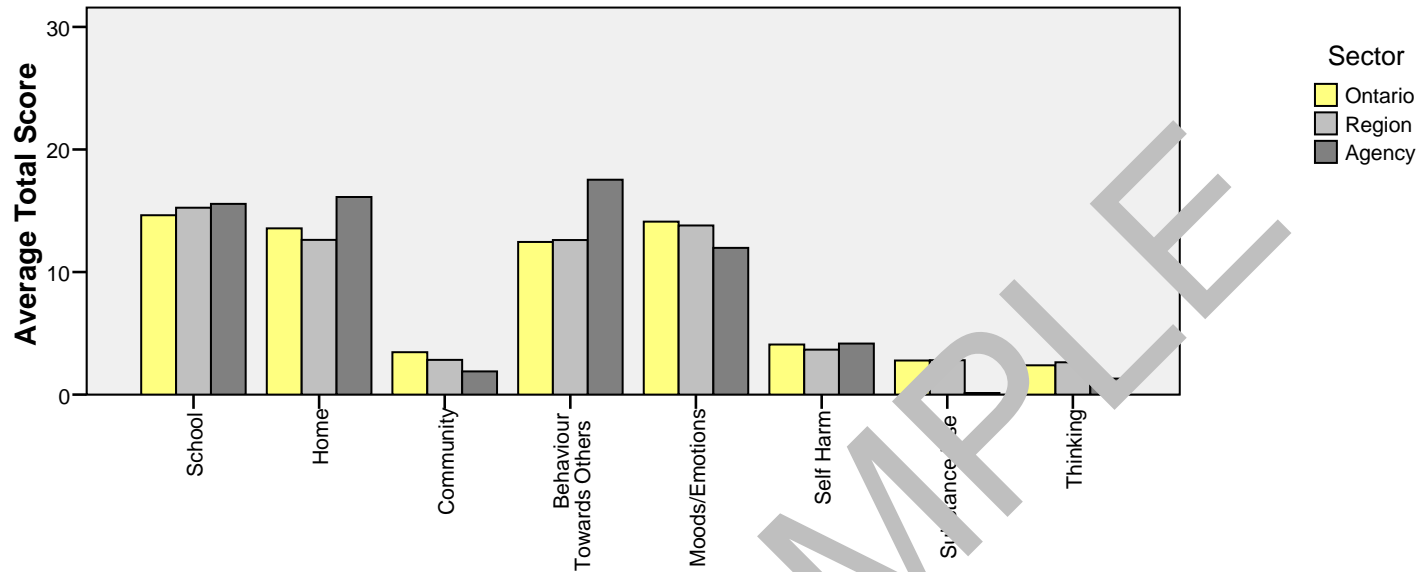
**Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment(T1) by Categories of Functioning \* Sector Crosstabulation**

Count

		Total CAFAS Score at Entry to Treatment (T1) by Categories of Functioning					Total
		0 to 30	40 to 70	80 to 100	110 to 130	140 and higher	
Sector	Ontario	6197	10362	5417	2984	1753	26713
	Region	560	1040	550	256	136	2542
	Agency	66	256	142	57	11	532

- 0-30: may not need ongoing services*
- 40-70: may need ongoing outpatient services*
- 80-100: may need outpatient care with additional supportive services*
- 110-130: may need intensive community-based services*
- >140: may need very intensive services, residential or inpatient*

### Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment (T1)



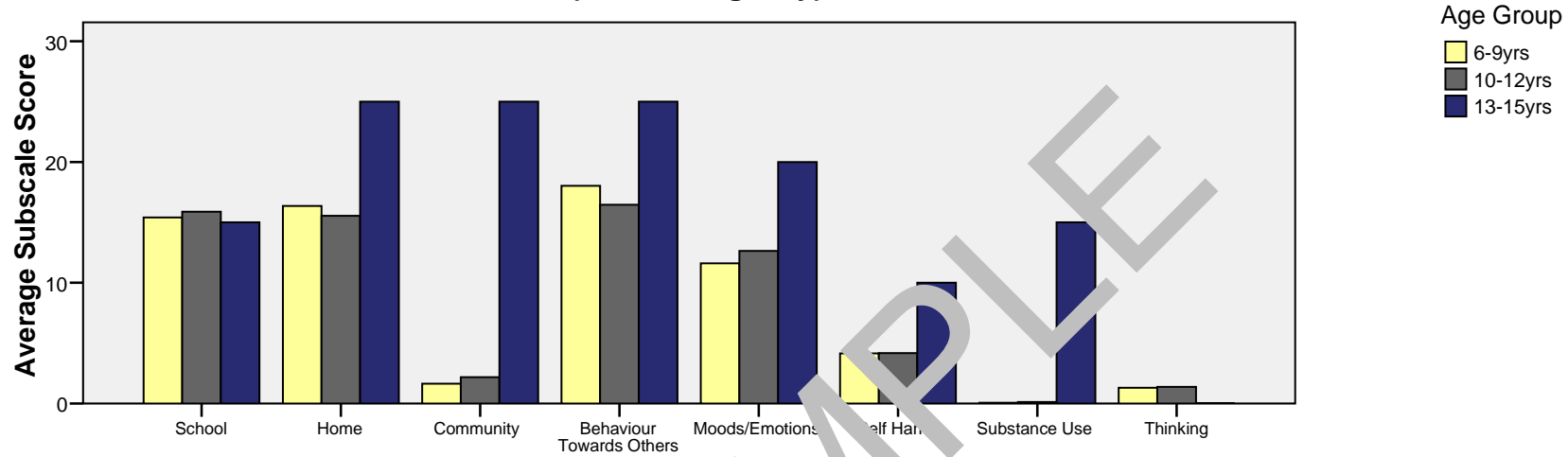
### Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment (T1):

#### Report

Sector		School	Home	Community	Behaviour Towards Others	Moods/Emotions	Self Harm	Substance Use	Thinking
Ontario	Mean	14.65	13.57	3.47	12.45	14.12	4.09	2.79	2.40
	N	26923	26911	26908	26920	26916	26903	26897	26897
Region	Mean	15.29	12.67	2.85	12.61	13.82	3.70	2.84	2.65
	N	2581	2577	2575	2578	2574	2570	2571	2571
Agency	Mean	15.52	16.07	1.91	17.48	12.06	4.28	.19	1.35
	N	545	545	544	544	545	544	539	540

Note: N varies on the different subscales because of missing scores

**Average CAFAS Subscale Score for Age Group by Subscale at Entry to Treatment (T1)  
(for Your Agency)**



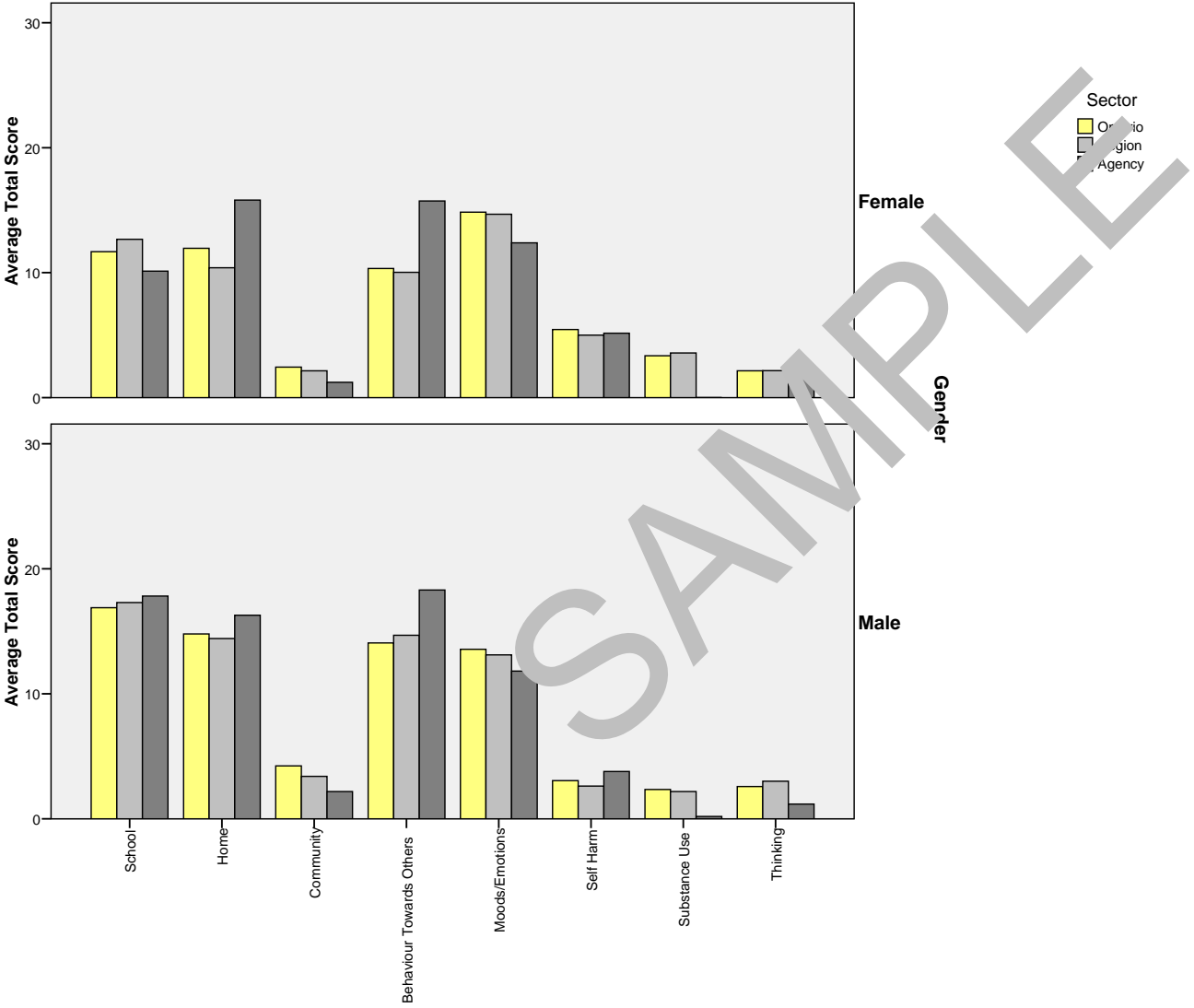
**Average CAFAS Subscale Scale for Age Groups:**

Report

Age Group	Sector		School	Home	Community	Behaviour Towards Others	Moods/Emotions	Self Harm	Substance Use	Thinking
6-9yrs	Agency	Mean	15.43	16.43	1.69	18.06	11.66	4.25	.14	1.36
		N	361	361	361	360	361	360	359	359
10-12yrs	Agency	Mean	15.71	15.27	2.10	16.26	12.75	4.29	.11	1.34
		N	182	182	181	182	182	182	178	179
13-15yrs	Agency	Mean	15.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	20.00	10.00	15.00	.00
		N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

**Note: N varies on the different subscales because of missing scores**

Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment (T1) by Sex



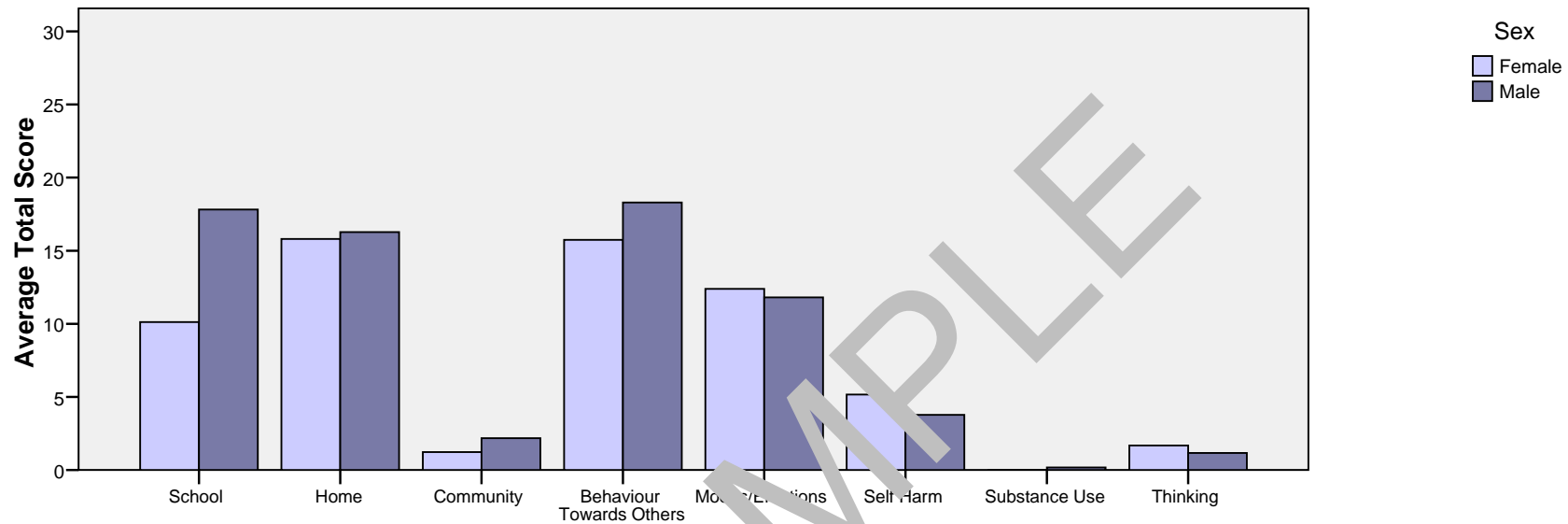
*Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment(T1) by Sex:*

**Report**

Sex	Sector		School	Home	Community	Behaviour Towards Others	Moods/ Emotions	Self Harm	Substance Use	Thinking
Female	Ontario	Mean	11.71	11.97	2.46	10.33	14.85	5.45	3.37	2.16
		N	11622	11613	11618	11617	11615	11612	11605	11608
	Region	Mean	12.72	10.46	2.15	10.04	14.41	4.99	3.60	2.20
		N	1145	1144	1142	1145	1141	1140	1143	1142
	Agency	Mean	10.13	15.70	1.20	15.63	12.47	5.16	.00	1.66
		N	158	158	158	158	158	157	157	157
Male	Ontario	Mean	16.90	14.78	4.23	14.06	13.56	3.05	2.35	2.58
		N	15233	15230	15225	15236	15233	15224	15224	15221
	Region	Mean	17.32	14.43	3.41	14.00	13.71	2.66	2.21	3.00
		N	1429	1426	1427	1426	1426	1423	1421	1422
	Agency	Mean	17.75	16.24	2.21	15.26	11.89	3.94	.26	1.23
		N	386	386	385	385	386	386	381	382

*Note: N varies on the different subscales because of missing scores*

**Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment (T1) by Sex  
(for your Agency)**



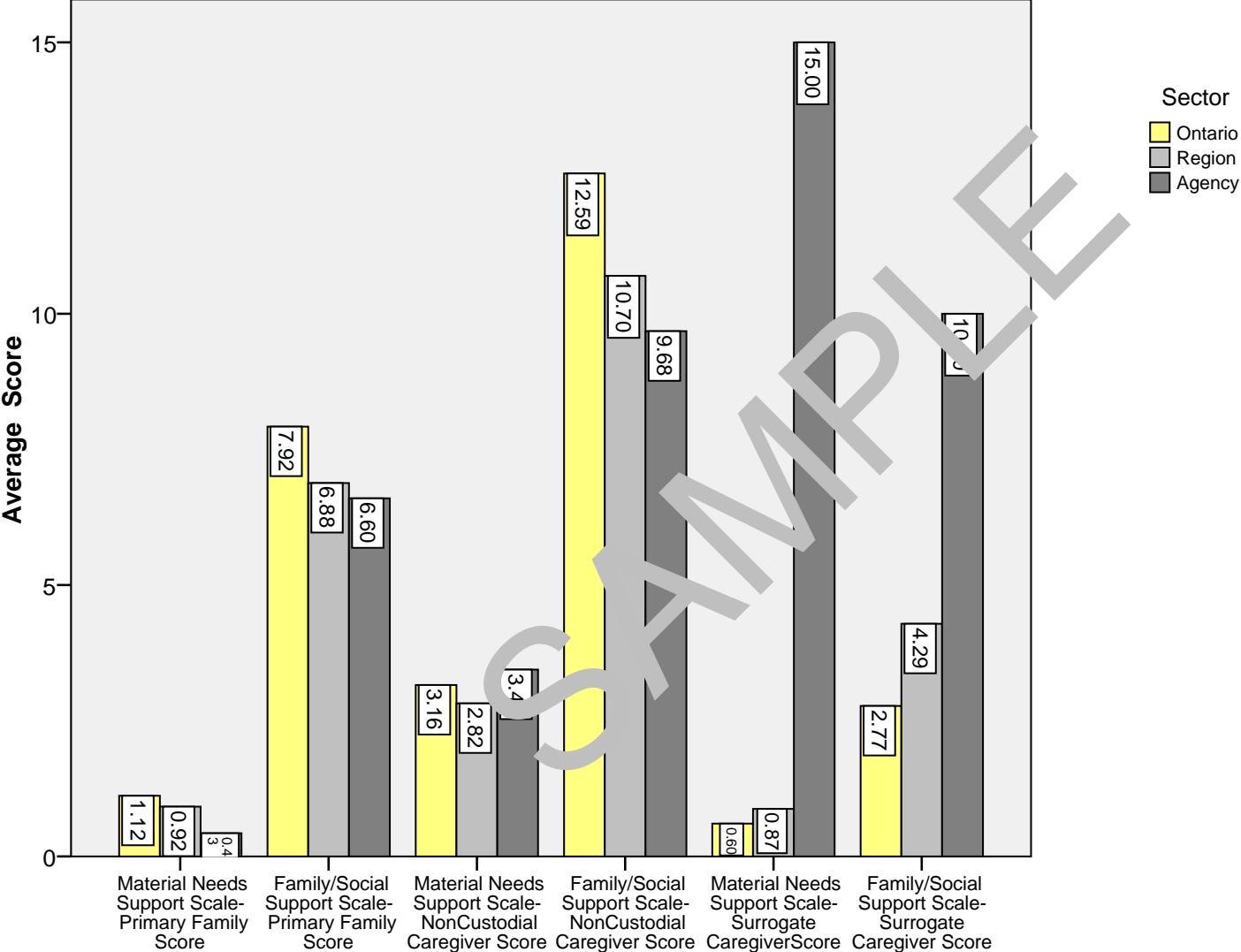
**Average CAFAS Subscale Score at Entry to Treatment (T1) by Sex:**

Report

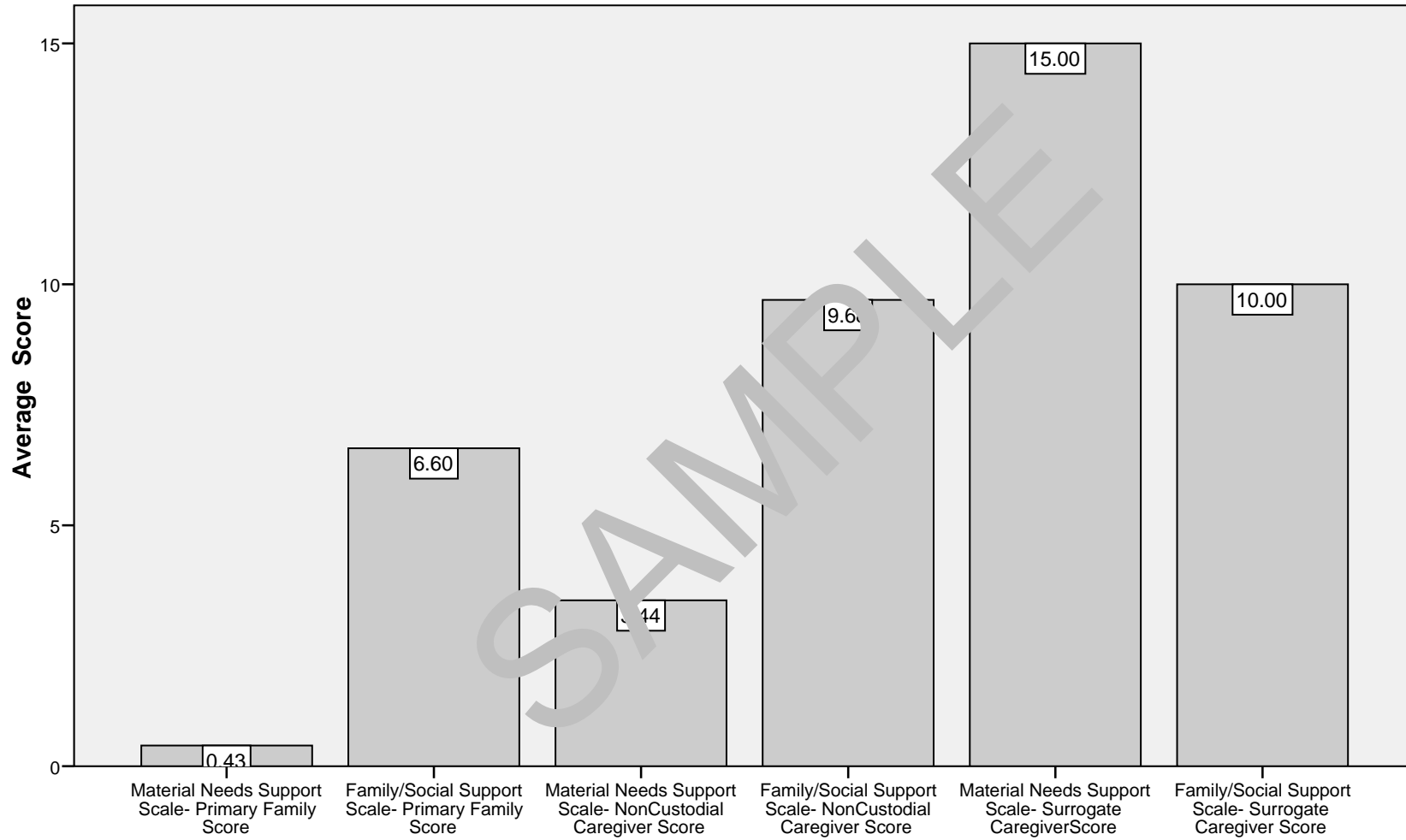
Sex	Sector		School	Home	Community	Behaviour Towards Others	Moods/Emotions	Self Harm	Substance Use	Thinking
Female	Agency	Mean	10.13	15.70	1.20	15.63	12.47	5.16	.00	1.66
		N	158	158	158	158	158	157	157	157
Male	Agency	Mean	17.75	16.24	2.21	18.26	11.89	3.94	.26	1.23
		N	386	386	385	385	386	386	381	382

**Note: N varies on the different subscales because of missing scores**

Average CAFAS Subscale Score for Caregivers for Entry to Treatment



**Average Scores for Caregivers at Entry to Treatment (T1)  
(for Your Agency)**



Caregiver Information at Entry to Treatment (T1)

Report

Mean

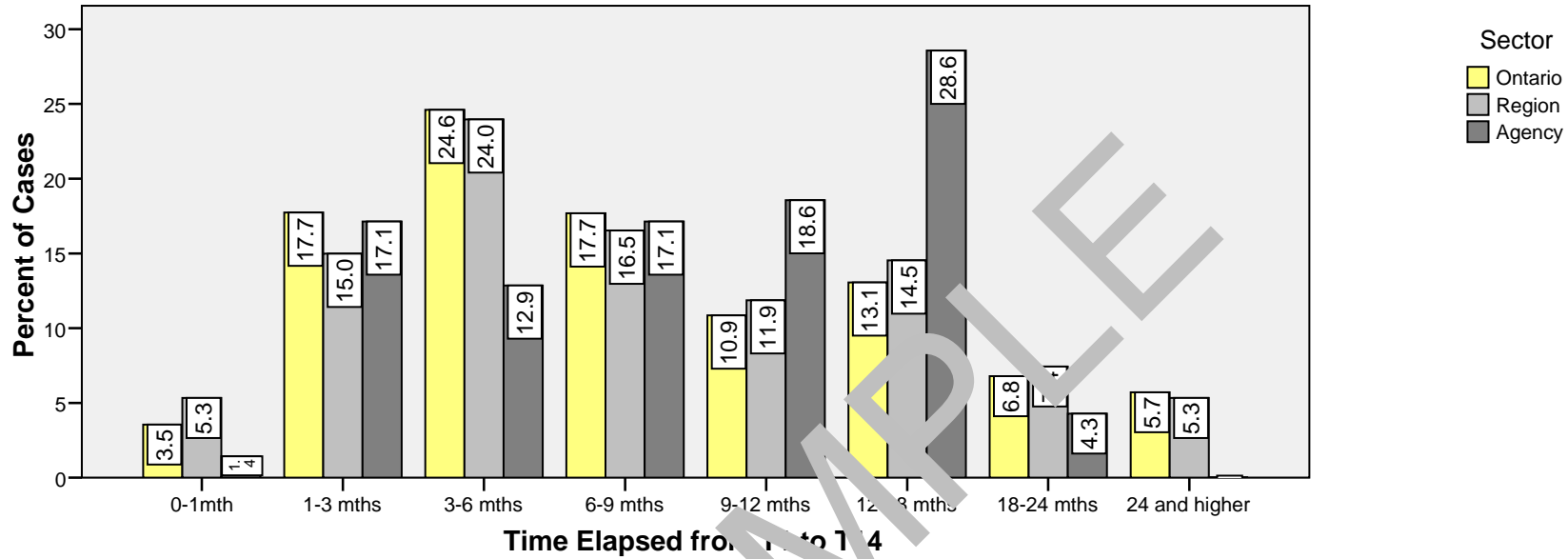
Sector	Material Needs Support Scale- Primary Family Score	Material Needs Support Scale- NonCustodial Caregiver Score	Material Needs Support Scale- Surrogate Caregiver Score	Family/Social Support Scale- Primary Family Score	Family/Social Support Scale- NonCustodial Caregiver Score	Family/Social Support Scale- Surrogate Caregiver Score
Ontario	1.12	3.16	.60	7.92	12.59	12.77
Region	.92	2.82	.87	6.88	10.70	4.29
Agency	.43	3.44	15.00	6.60	9.68	10.00

Report

N

Sector	Material Needs Support Scale- Primary Family Score	Material Needs Support Scale- NonCustodial Caregiver Score	Material Needs Support Scale- Surrogate Caregiver Score	Family/Social Support Scale- Primary Family Score	Family/Social Support Scale- NonCustodial Caregiver Score	Family/Social Support Scale- Surrogate Caregiver Score
Ontario	25657	3875	1225	25613	3764	1241
Region	2466	390	103	2465	387	112
Agency	537	61	2	538	62	3

### Time Between Entry CAFAS (T1) Rating and Exit CAFAS (T14) Rating

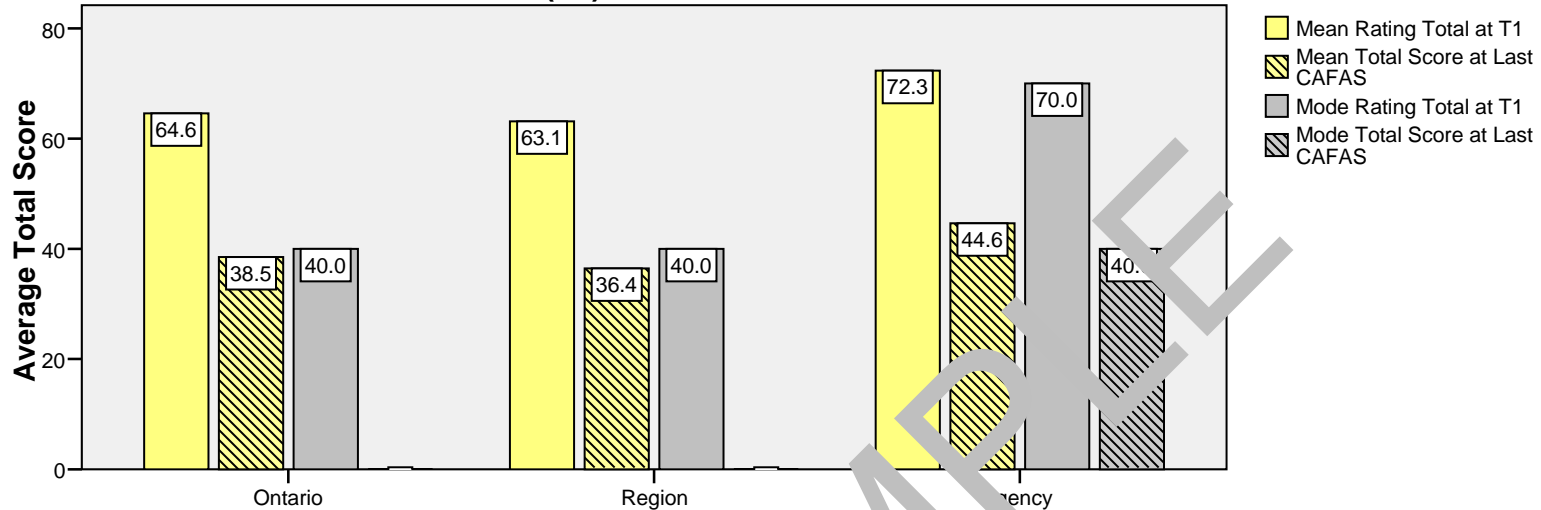


### Time Between Entry CAFAS (T1) Rating and Exit CAFAS (T14) Rating for Crossstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Time Between Entry CAFAS (T1) Rating and Exit CAFAS (T14)	0-1mth	397	48	1
	1-3 mths	1985	131	12
	3-6 mths	2753	216	9
	6-9 mths	1979	149	12
	9-12 mths	1214	107	13
	12-18 mths	1461	131	20
	18-24 mths	759	67	3
	24 and higher	639	48	0
Total		11187	901	70

**Treatment Outcomes: Change in Average Total CAFAS Score from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS\***



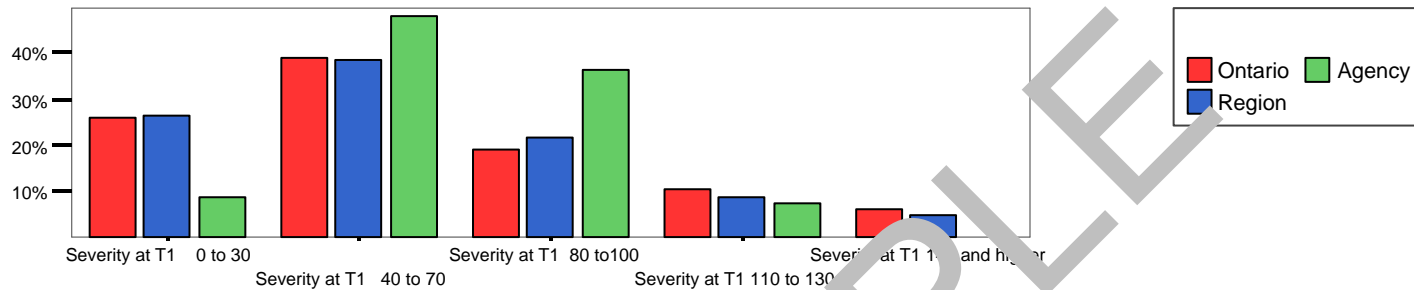
\* Last CAFAS is either T14 evaluation if it exists, or the last evaluation prior to the closing date if T14 doesn't exist

**Treatment Outcomes: Change in Total CAFAS Score from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS:**

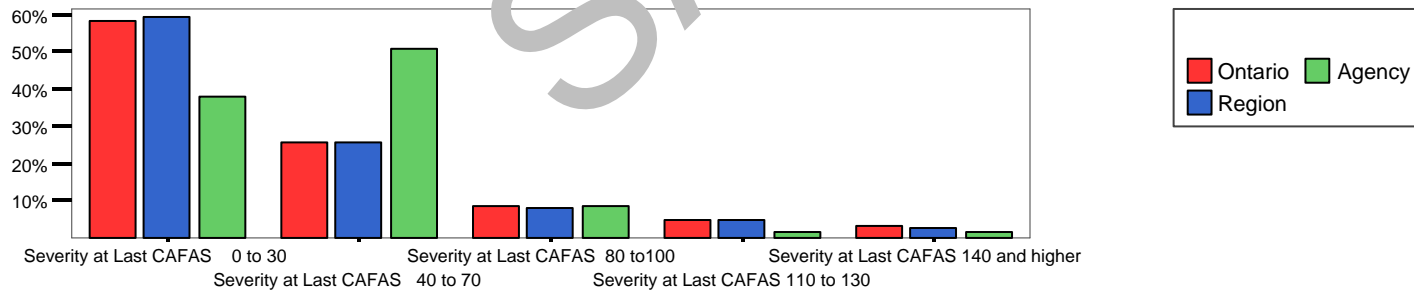
**Statistics**

Sector			Rating Total at T1	Rating Total Score at Last CAFAS
Ontario	N	Valid	11070	11070
		Missing	0	0
	Std. Deviation		39.557	39.005
Region	N	Valid	883	883
		Missing	0	0
	Std. Deviation		37.922	38.683
Agency	N	Valid	69	69
		Missing	0	0
	Std. Deviation		25.446	26.098

### Severity at T1



### Severity at Last CAFAS



**Severity at T1 \* Crosstabulation**

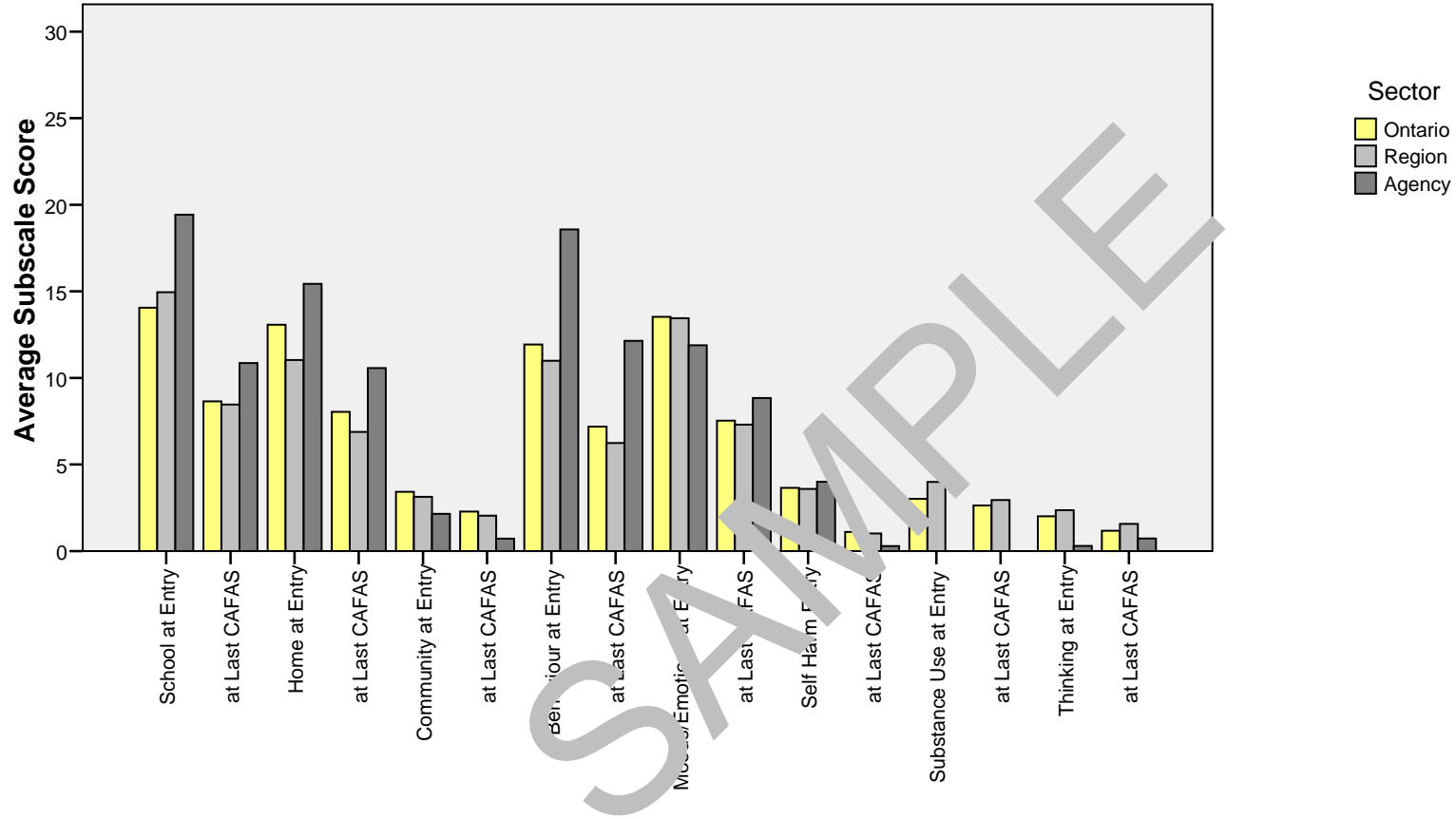
		Severity at T1					Total
		0 to 30	40 to 70	80 to100	110 to 130	140 and higher	
Count	Ontario	2866	4298	2112	1144	650	11070
	Region	233	338	191	78	43	883
	Agency	6	33	25	5	0	69
% within	Ontario	25.9%	38.8%	19.1%	10.3%	5.9%	100.0%
	Region	26.4%	38.3%	21.6%	8.8%	4.9%	100.0%
	Agency	8.7%	47.8%	36.2%	7.2%	0%	100.0%

**Severity at Last CAFAS \* Crosstabulation**

		Severity at Last CAFAS					Total
		0 to 30	40 to 70	80 to100	110 to 130	140 and higher	
Count	Ontario	6427	2812	959	530	334	11070
	Region	522	226	70	43	22	883
	Agency	26	35	6	1	1	69
% within	Ontario	58.1%	25.4%	8.7%	4.9%	3.0%	100.0%
	Region	59.1%	25.6%	7.9%	4.9%	2.5%	100.0%
	Agency	37.7%	50.7%	8.7%	1.5%	1.4%	100.0%

\* The Total Possible Score Range is 0-210

### Treatment Outcomes: Change in Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS



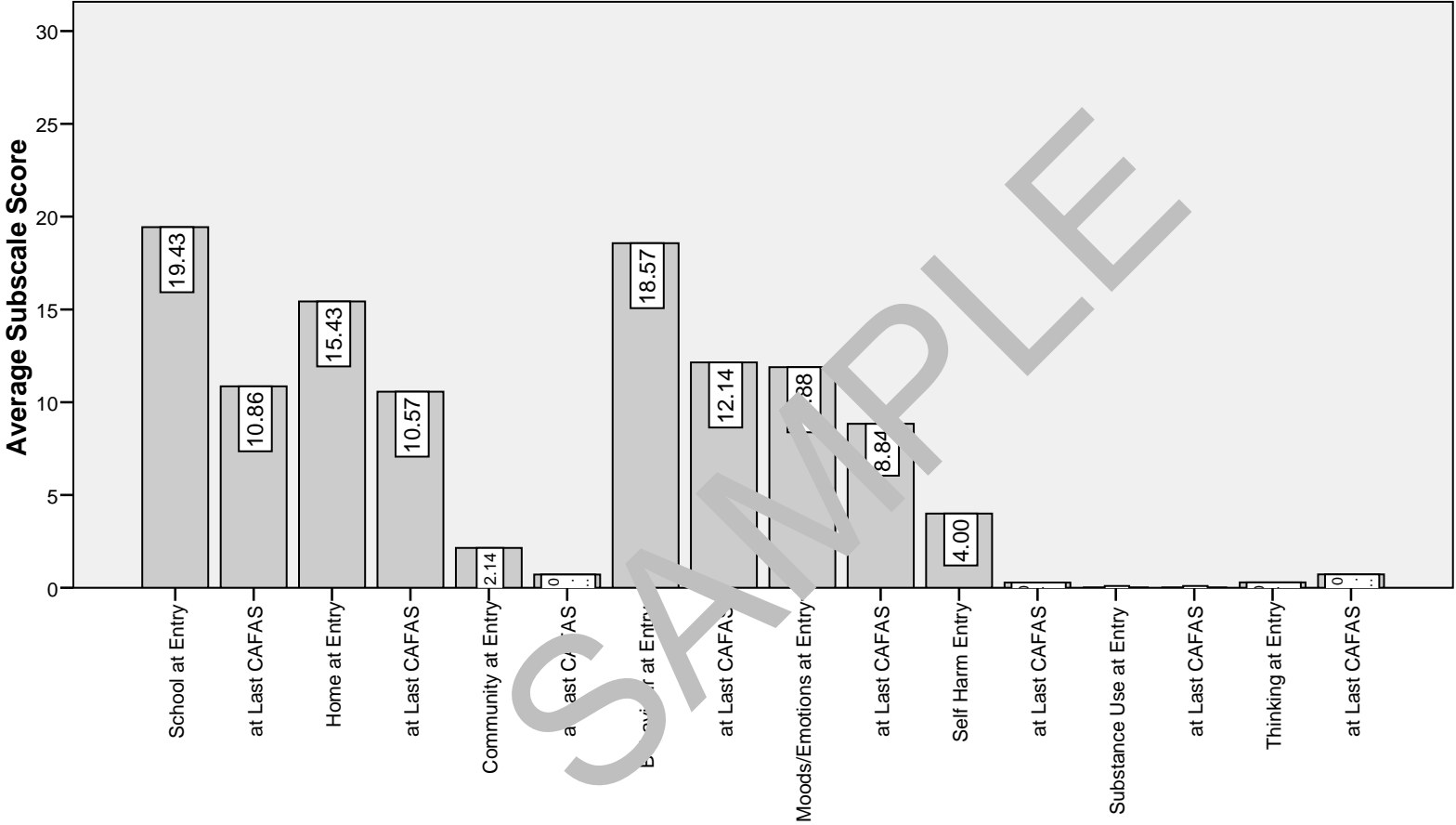
**Treatment Outcomes: Change in Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS:**

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N			Mean		
	Sector			Sector		
	Ontario	Region	Agency	Ontario	Region	Agency
School at Entry	11221	902	70	14.05	14.94	19.43
at Last CAFAS	11221	902	70	8.64	8.46	10.86
Home at Entry	11230	900	70	13.07	11.03	15.43
at Last CAFAS	11230	900	70	8.04	6.88	10.57
Community at Entry	11226	901	70	3.42	3.13	4.14
at Last CAFAS	11226	901	70	2.28	2.04	2.71
Behaviour at Entry	11228	900	70	11.93	10.29	18.57
at Last CAFAS	11228	900	70	7.18	6.23	12.14
Moods/Emotions at Entry	11224	897	69	13.53	13.41	11.88
at Last CAFAS	11224	897	69	7.53	7.30	8.84
Self Harm Entry	11221	897	70	3.65	3.30	4.00
at Last CAFAS	11221	897	70	1.17	1.01	1.29
Substance Use at Entry	11226	900	70	3.00	2.99	3.00
at Last CAFAS	11226	900	70	2.63	2.94	3.00
Thinking at Entry	11229	899	69	2.00	2.36	2.29
at Last CAFAS	11229	899	69	1.17	1.57	1.72

**Note: N varies on the different subscales because of missing scores**

**Treatment Outcomes: Change in Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS (for Your Agency)**



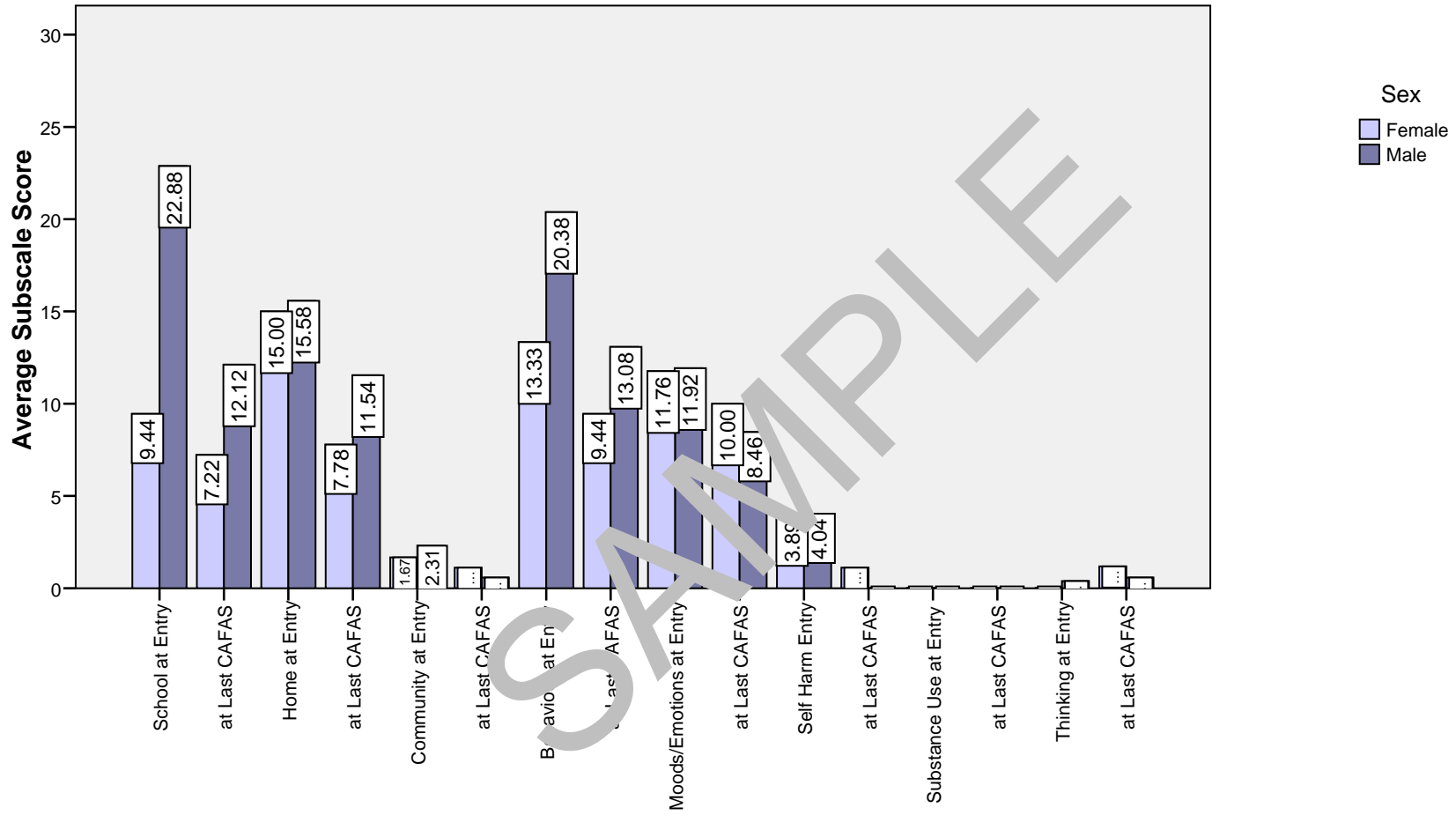
*Treatment Outcomes: Change in Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS*

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Mean
School at Entry	70	19.43
at Last CAFAS	70	10.86
Home at Entry	70	15.43
at Last CAFAS	70	10.57
Community at Entry	70	2.14
at Last CAFAS	70	.71
Behaviour at Entry	70	18.57
at Last CAFAS	70	12.14
Moods/Emotions at Entry	69	11.88
at Last CAFAS	69	8.84
Self Harm Entry	70	4.00
at Last CAFAS	70	.29
Substance Use at Entry	70	.00
at Last CAFAS	70	.00
Thinking at Entry	69	.29
at Last CAFAS	69	.72

*Note: N may varies on the different subscales because of missing scores*

### Treatment Outcomes by Sex : Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS (for Your Agency)



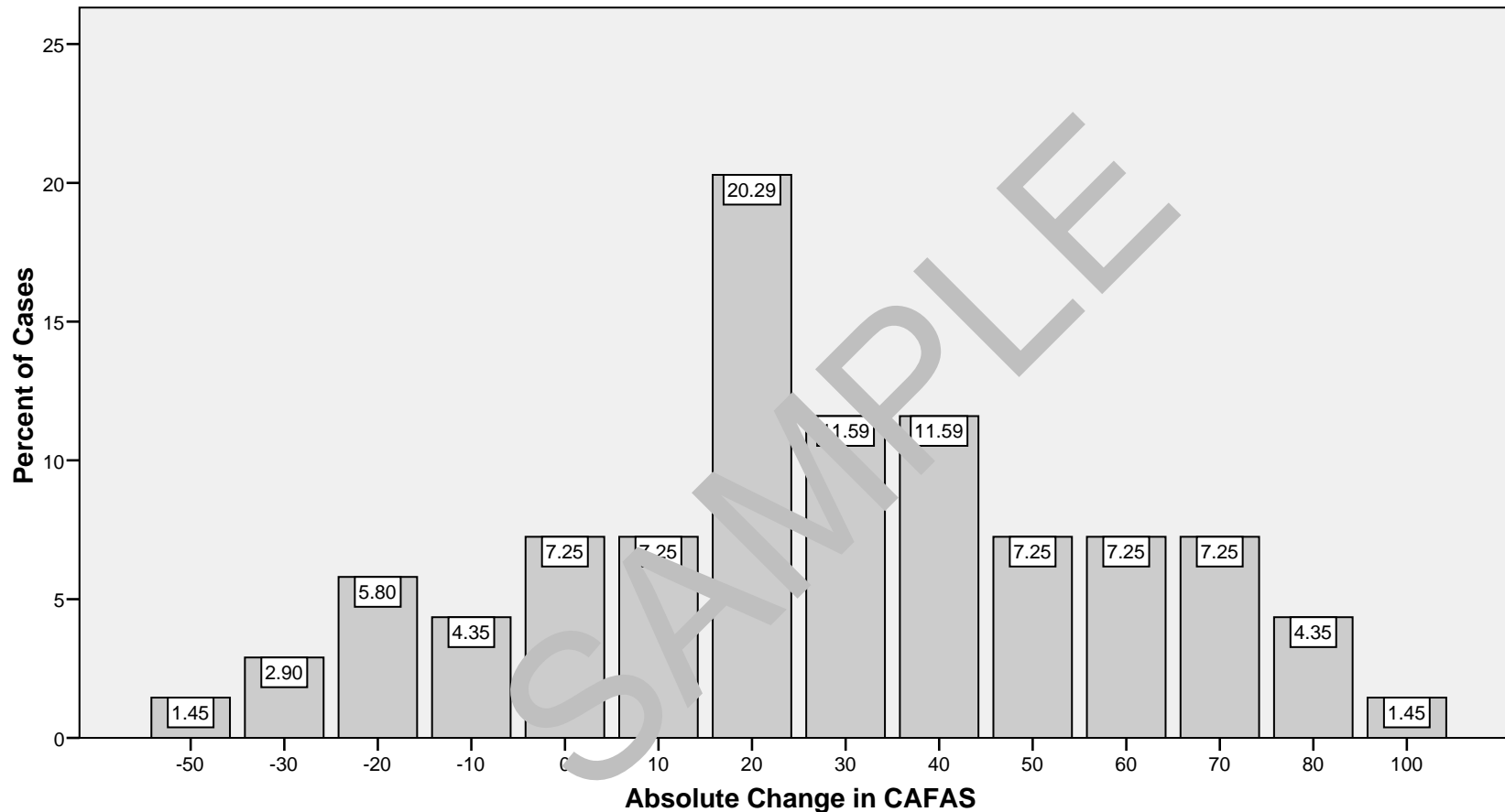
**Treatment Outcomes by Sex: Average CAFAS Subscale Scores from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS:**

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N		Mean	
	Sex		Sex	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
School at Entry	18	52	9.44	22.88
at Last CAFAS	18	52	7.22	12.12
Home at Entry	18	52	15.00	15.58
at Last CAFAS	18	52	7.78	11.54
Community at Entry	18	52	1.67	2.31
at Last CAFAS	18	52	1.11	.58
Behaviour at Entry	18	52	13.33	20.38
at Last CAFAS	18	52	9.44	13.08
Moods/Emotions at Entry	17	52	11.76	11.92
at Last CAFAS	17	52	10.00	8.46
Self Harm Entry	18	52	3.89	4.04
at Last CAFAS	18	52	1.11	.00
Substance Use at Entry	18	52	.00	.00
at Last CAFAS	18	52	.00	.00
Thinking at Entry	17	52	.00	.38
at Last CAFAS	17	52	1.18	.58

*\*N may varies on the different subscales because of missing scores*

**Treatment Outcomes: Absolute Change in Total CAFAS Score from Entry to Treatment(T1) to Last CAFAS \* (for Your Agency)**

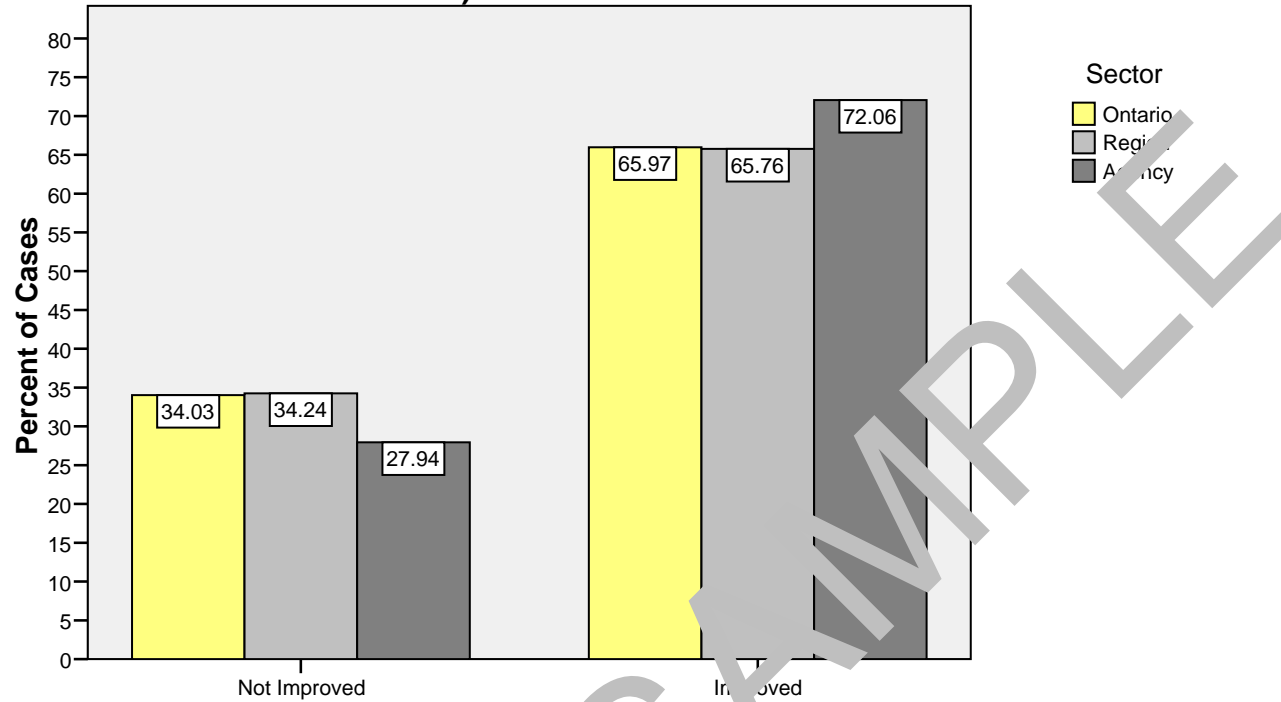


\* Please note that interval bars with empty values are not shown in the graph

*Improvement(> 0 pts) : 78.25% , No Improvement(<= 0 pts) : 21.75 %*  
*Note: The graph is based on the difference between scores at entry (T1) and scores at last CAFAS. Positive values show improvement*

## Improvement on Various Outcomes Methods

**Cases with Clinical Meaningful Improvement (20 Points)\* on CAFAS**



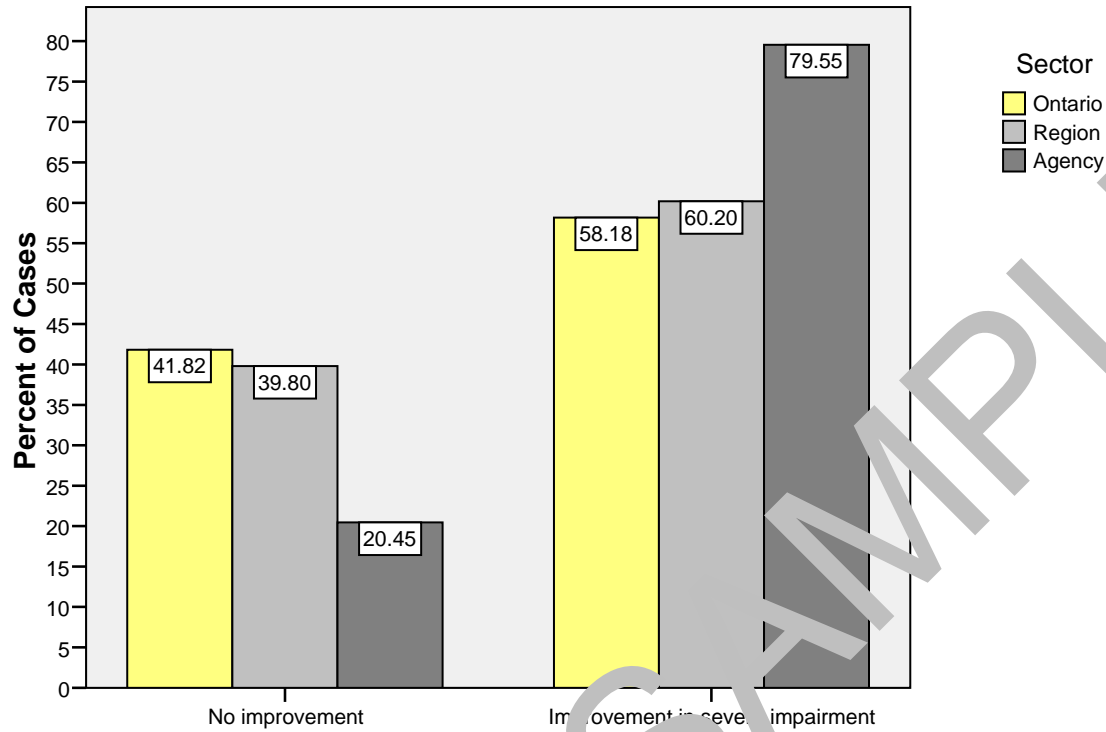
\* At least a 20 points change in total score from Entry to Last CAFAS

### Clinical Meaningful Improvement (20 points) on CAFAS \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Clinical Meaningful Improvement (20 points) on CAFAS	Not Improved	3481	276	19
	Improved	6747	530	49
Total		10228	806	68

### Cases with No Severe Impairments at Last CAFAS

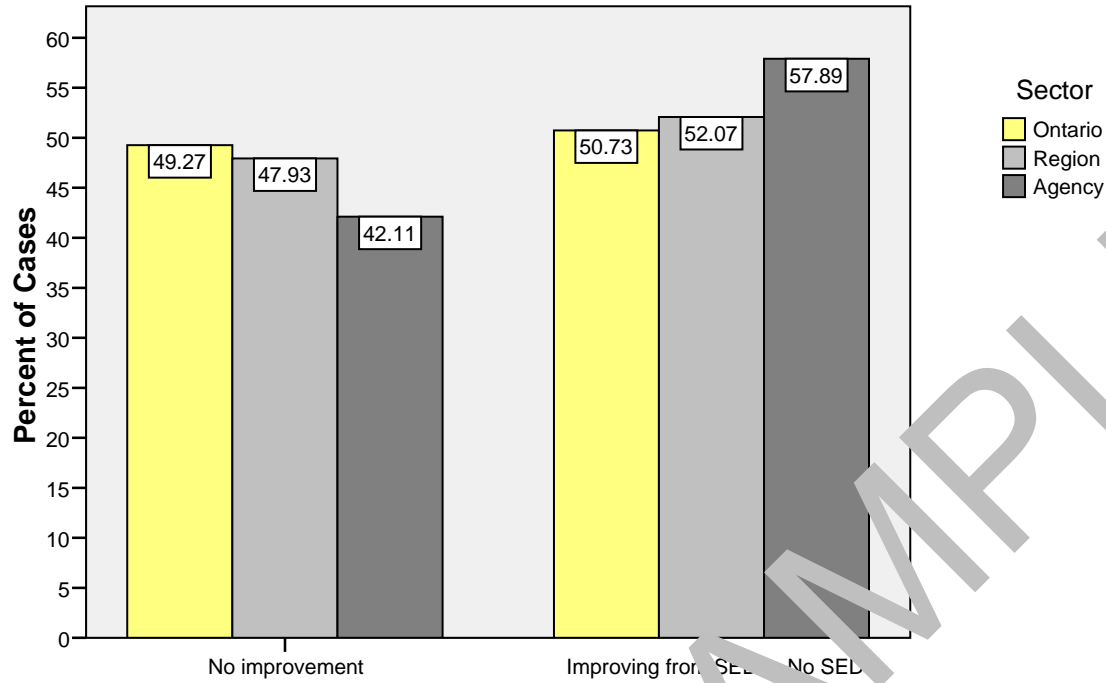


### Cases with No Severe Impairments at Last CAFAS \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Cases with No Severe Impairments at Last CAFAS	No improvement	1810	162	9
	Improvement in severe impairment	2518	245	35
Total		4328	407	44

### Cases Improving from SED\* to No SED



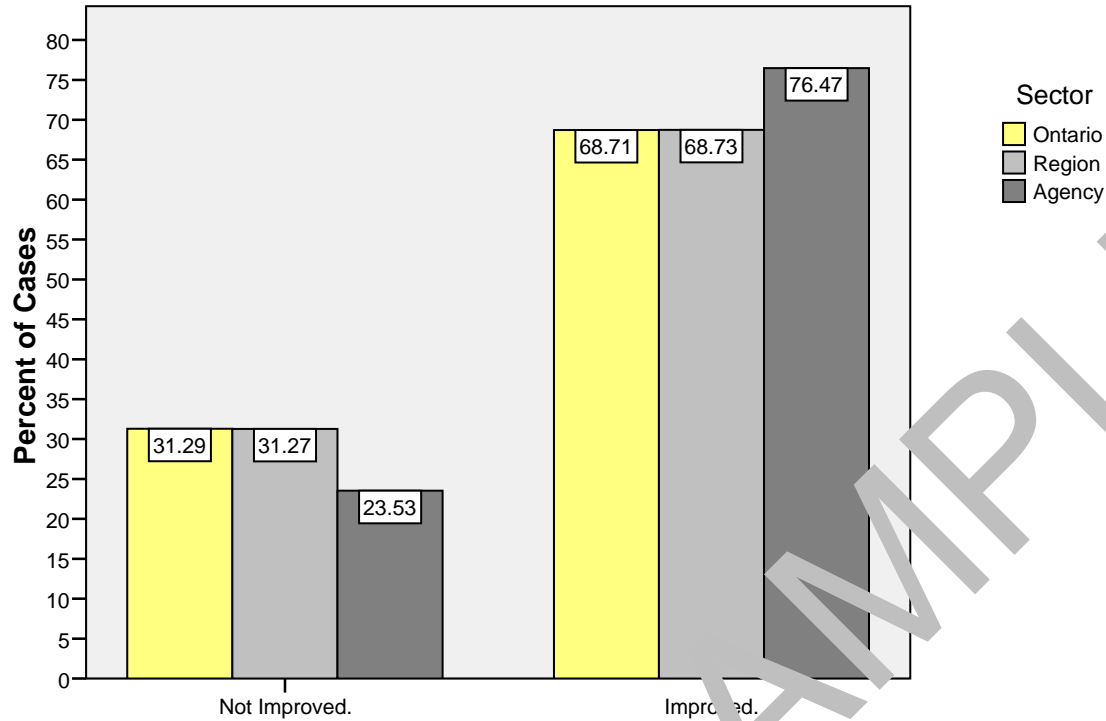
\* SED= Serious Emotional Disturbance; This indicator can be applied to youth who have a total score of 50 or higher at intake.

### Cases Improving from SED to No SED \* Sector Cross-tabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Cases Improving from SED to No SED	No improvement	3454	266	24
	Improving from SED to No SED	3557	289	33
Total		7011	555	57

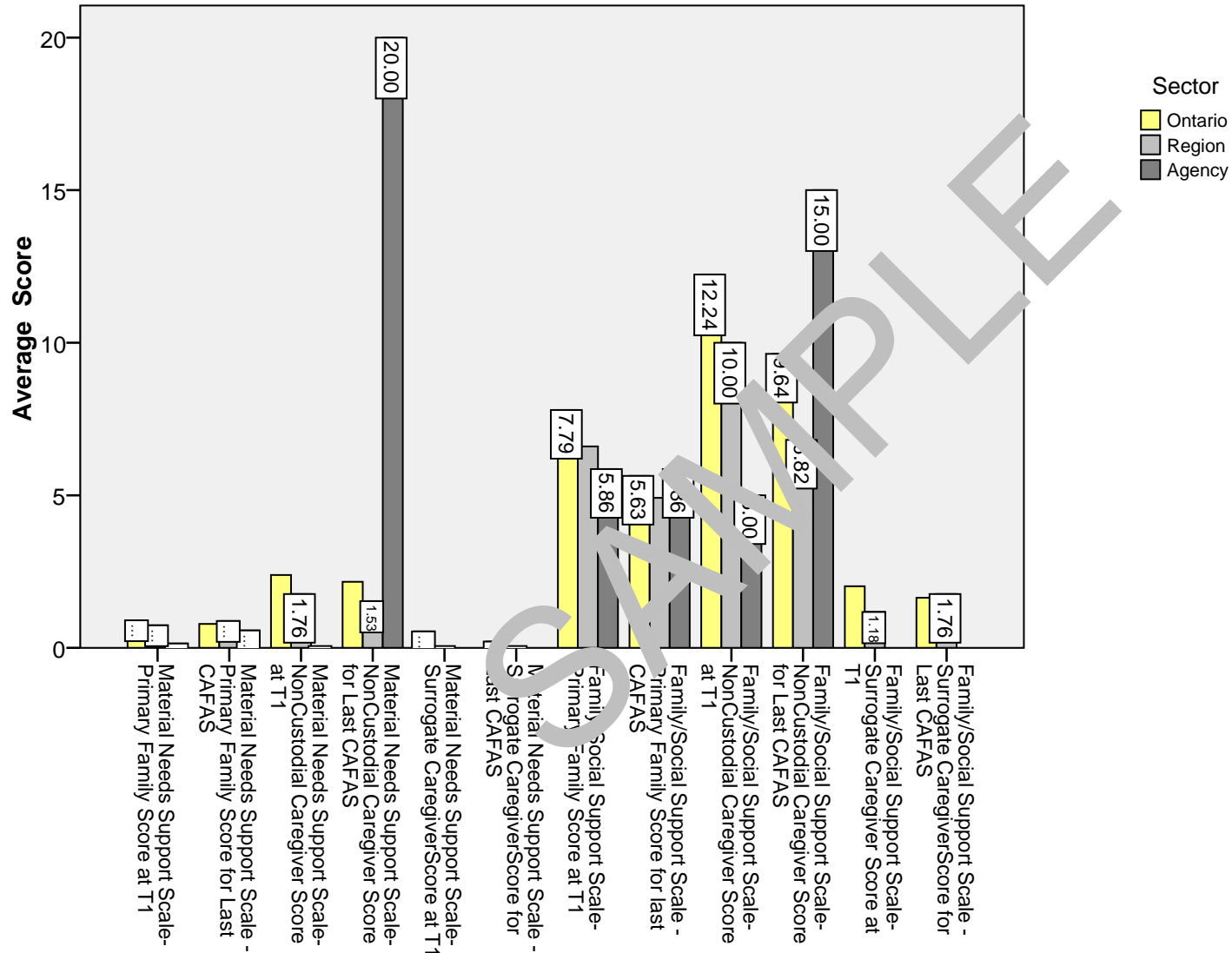
**Cases Showing Improvement on any of 3 Indicators**



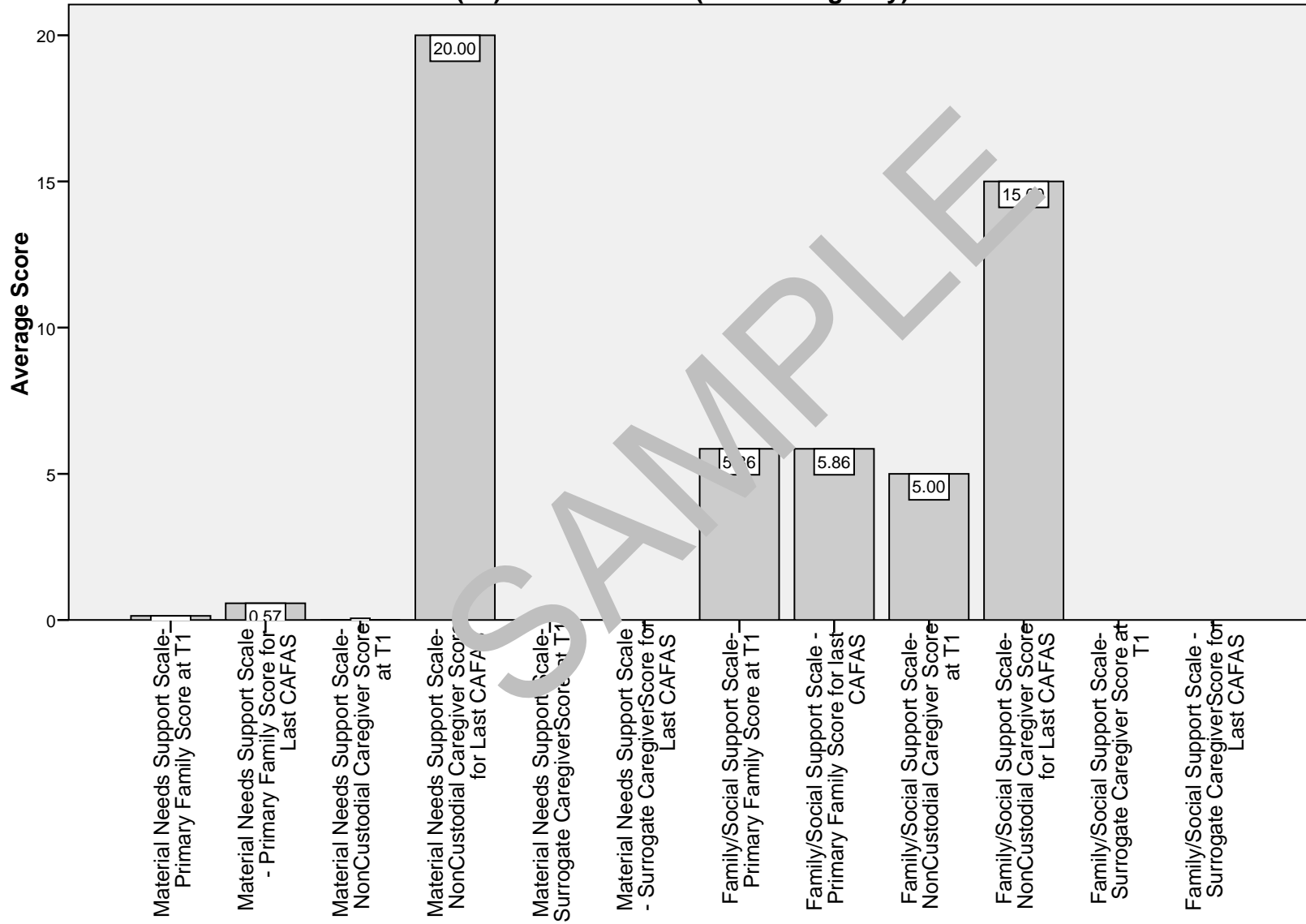
**Cases Showing Improvement on any of 3 Indicators. \* Sector Crossstabulation Count**

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Cases Showing Improvement on any of 3 Indicators.	Not Improved.	3200	252	16
	Improved.	7028	554	52
Total		10228	806	68

### Treatment Outcomes: Average CAFAS Subscale Score for Caregivers for Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS



**Treatment Outcomes: Average CAFAS Subscale Score for Caregivers from Entry to Treatment (T1) to Last CAFAS (for Your Agency)**



Caregiver Information from Entry to Last CAFAS

Report

N

Sector	Material Needs Support Scale-Primary Family Score at T1	at Last CAFAS	Material Needs Support Scale-NonCustodial Caregiver Score at T1	at Last CAFAS	Material Needs Support Scale-Surrogate Caregiver Score at T1	at Last CAFAS	Family/Social Support Scale-Primary Family Score at T1	at Last CAFAS
Ontario	10462	10462	850	850	243	243	10290	10290
Region	839	839	85	85	18	18	836	836
Agency	70	70	1	1			70	70

Report

N

Sector	Family/Social Support Scale-NonCustodial Caregiver Score at T1	at Last CAFAS	Family/Social Support Scale-Surrogate Caregiver Score at T1	at Last CAFAS
Ontario	850	850	238	238
Region	88	88	17	17
Agency	2	2		

**CHARACTERISTICS OF CLOSED CASES**

**Number of Closed and Open Cases \* Sector Crosstabulation**

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Number of Closed and Open Cases	Open	16370	1683	479
	Closed	10612	905	52

**Reason for Closed Cases Based on Closed Reason Information**

		Sector		
		Ontario Count	Region Count	Agency Count
Closed Reason : With No Treatment		10012	863	68
	evaluation only	67	3	0
	no_show	12	10	0
	not_needed	19	3	0
	other	3	1	0
	other_service	8	8	0
	unknown	3	0	0
	withdrew	234	17	0
Closed Reason : Treatment Interrupted		7269	626	65
	aged out	74	6	0
	changed_agency	245	24	1
	deceased	3	0	0
	ineligible	83	11	0
	moved	531	39	1
	other	326	29	0
	quit	1909	161	1
	therapist	88	7	0
	unknown	84	2	0
Treatment was Accomplished		3831	313	3
	little	399	30	1
	partially	1969	175	27
	successful	4413	387	37

## Disposition of Closed Cases

### Treatment Not Needed\* \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Treatment Not Needed*	N/A	9708	844	67
	Number of Cases	107	11	0
Total		9815	855	67

*\*Treatment Not Needed: Only one CAFAS evaluation was done and there was good reason for not providing treatment (i.e., evaluation only, no treatment needed, other service). This information is entered when the file is closed.*

### Any of 3 Indicators Shows Improv.\*\* \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Any of 3 Indicators Shows Improv.*	Not Improved.*	3531	313	5
	Improved**.	6177	531	51
Total		9708	844	67

*\*Did not improve on any of 3 outcome indicators.*

*\*\*Improved on 1 or more of 3 outcome indicators.*

### Entry was 0 or 10\* \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Entry was 0 or 10*	N/A	8973	772	66
	Number of Cases	735	72	1
Total		9708	844	67

*\*Outcome cannot be evaluated because the Entry CAFAS was a 0 or 10.*

## Disposition of Closed Cases

*Since the least "ambitious" outcome indicator requires a reduction of 20 points it is not possible to evaluate outcome if the entry score is less than 20.*

### Likely Dropouts.Need Treatment\* \* Sector Crosstabulation

Count

		Sector		
		Ontario	Region	Agency
Likely Dropouts. Need Treatment*	N/A	9708	844	67
Total		9708	844	67

*\*There was an entry CAFAS but no subsequent CAFAS evaluation and the case appeared to be appropriate for treatment (i.e., case was not coded as "evaluation only", "no services needed" or "referred to other services" when case was closed).*